Cold Shrink EPDM Tubes
Connector Insulators 8420 Series
Data Sheet

Product Description
3M Brand PST Cold Shrink Connector Insulators are a series of open-ended, tubular rubber sleeves, which are factory expanded and assembled onto a removable core. They are supplied for field installation in this pre-stretched condition. The core is removed after the tube has been positioned for installation over an inline connection, terminal lug, etc., allowing the tube to shrink and form a waterproof seal. The insulating tube is made of EPDM rubber, which contains no chlorides or sulphurs. Six diameter sizes will cover a range of 1000 volt cables, copper and aluminium conductors.

PST features are:
- Simple installation, requires only workman’s hands
- Accommodates a wide range of cable sizes
- No torches or heat required
- Good thermal stability
- Seals tight, retains its resiliency and pressure even after prolonged years of ageing and exposure
- Excellent wet electrical properties
- Improved tough rubber formulation to withstand rough backfilling
- Waterproof. Meets water seal requirements of ANSI C119.1
- Resists acids and alkalis
- Resists ozone and ultraviolet light

Applications
- Primary electrical insulation for all solid dielectric (rubber and plastic) insulated wire and cable splices rated to 1000 volts
- Suitable for direct burial or submersion
- For indoor, outdoor, or overhead use
- Physical protection and moisture sealing for high-voltage, air-insulated connectors and lugs such as spacer cable and lug connections to bus bar
- Insulation of secondary splices copper or aluminium conductors
- Relocation of service
- Dig-in repairs
- Sheath repairs
- Insulation of inline conductor transition connectors (see Figure 1)

Figure 1
8426 PST Cold Shrink Connector Insulator
70mm²
120mm²

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PST Selection Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Min. diameter (mm)</th>
<th>Max. diameter (mm)</th>
<th>Length (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8423-4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8425-8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8426-9</td>
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<td>25.4</td>
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<td>8426-11</td>
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<td>8427-6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
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<td>8428-6</td>
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<td>49.3</td>
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<td>8428-12</td>
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<td>8428-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>8429-24</td>
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<td>67.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>8430-9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>93.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8430-18</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>93.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8430-24</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>93.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data: Physical & Electrical Properties

Typical Physical & Electrical Properties

**Physical Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Method</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>Black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100% Modulus ASTM D 412</td>
<td>1.17 Mpa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300% Modulus ASTM D 412-75</td>
<td>4.7 Mpa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultimate Tensile ASTM D 412-75 Original</td>
<td>11.6 Mpa</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ultimate Elongation ASTM D 412-75 Original</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Die C Tear ASTM D 624C-73 Original</td>
<td>38.5KN/m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shore A Hardness ASTM D 2240-75</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent Set 3M test method @ 250% strain 5 minute recovery</td>
<td>RT 8.8% 4.4°C (40°F) 14.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moisture Absorption</td>
<td>Wt. Gain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24hrs 90°C H₂O</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days 90°C H₂O</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electrical Properties**

| Dielectric Strength ASTM D 149-75 Original @ 1.78mm | 19.1 MV/m |
| 7 days in H₂O at 90°C                                | 18.1MV/m  |
| Dielectric Constant Original                        | 5.0       |
| 7 days 90°C H₂O                                     | 5.6       |

Specifications

Product

Splicing of all 1000 volts or less inline power cables from 6mm² to 500mm² shall be done in accordance with the
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instructions provided with 3M Brand PST Cold Shrink Connector Insulators.

Engineering/Architectural
The connector insulator must be capable of operation at emergency overload cable temperatures of 130°C. It must be usable without additional covering or adhesive, both indoors and outdoors, in overhead, direct buried or submersed applications, on cables rated up to 1000 volts. It must be applied without additional heat or flame and, when applied according to the manufacturer’s directions, but immediately energisable. It must not be adversely affected by moisture, mild acids or alkalis, ozone or ultraviolet light. It must be compatible with all rubber or plastic insulated 1000 volt cables. It must conform to the requirements of ANSI C119.1 1974, appropriate sections of Western Underground Guide 2.14.

Performance Tests
The characteristic which is vital to the performance of the PST is permanent set. Permanent set is defined as “the percentage of the original stretched deformation not recovered in a given period of time after the deforming force (core) has been removed”. Because the PST tube has not been allowed to return to its original ID by the cable, a live rubber force exists between the cable insulation and the PST tube.

The 8420 series tubes are installed on the core at approximately 250% stretch. The permanent set test is done in the tension mode and reflects the elastic memory property of the material. Field experience combined with laboratory test data has shown that our EPDM PST/Cold Shrink™ compounds exhibit excellent long-term elastic memory characteristics.

Moisture, Heat and Seal Tests
3M Brand Connector Insulators meet or exceed the test requirements of ANSI C119.1.
Test Sequence.
1. 24 hours in room temperature water (30cm deep).
2. Insulation resistance at dc (500 to 1000V), 1 minute.
3. Dielectric ac withstand, 1 minute at 2200V.
4. Heat at 90°C (±5°C) for 72 hours.
5. Flex test: 10 cycles for 90° right and 90° left.
6. Twist test: twist 15° clockwise and then 15° counter-clockwise from centre 5 times.
7. Water immersion as in Step 1.
8. Insulation resistance as in Step 2.
9. Cold temp. 4 hours at –18°C ± 5°C. Bend and twist per Steps 5. and 6. at temp.
10. Flex per Step 5.
11. Twist per Step 6.
12. Water immersion as in Step 1.
13. Insulation resistance as in Step 2.
14. Current cycle and water submersion test:
   a) Heat conductor with current to 90°C for 1 hour.
   b) De-energize.
   c) Plunge in 25°C (± 5°C) water within 3 minutes of Step b) for ½ hour minimum.
   d) Repeat Steps a), b) and c), 25 times.
   e) Measure insulation resistance per Step 2.
   f) Repeat Steps a), b) and c), 25 times.
   g) Dielectric test as in Step 3.
15. Dielectric withstand as in Step 3.
16. Leakage current in water 600V 60hz. 2.5mA max. leakage.
PSTs will seal within 5 minutes at –1°C even on the absolute minimum cable size. Thus, warming with the hands is not necessary, even below freezing.
**Resistance to UV**
Samples were mounted 50cm from two UA-3 type GC Brand bulbs. The samples were examined after 70 hours. No cracks were observed.

**Chemical Resistance**
Samples of rubber were immersed in solutions for 30 days at room temperature and the physical characteristics were measured (Figure 2).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>100% Retention</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Modulus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10% Sulfuric Acid (H₂SO₄)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10% Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH)</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Installation Techniques**
1. Remove loose core end from cut and welded end of PST.
2. Slide PST assembly onto cable and install connector (figure 3).
3. Remove defects from surface of cable in seal areas.
4. Hold PST assembly and cable in proper position in one hand and unwind core in counter-clockwise direction with the other hand (figure 4).

**Maintenance**
Components of 3M PST Connector Insulators are stable under normal storage conditions. They are not impaired by freezing or overheating due to the ambient temperatures found in storage or shipping. Normal storage and stock rotation are recommended.

**Availability**
3M PST Cold Shrink Connector Insulators are available in 8 diameter sizes covering an application range of 8 to 94mm. Available from your authorised 3M Electrical distributor. Non standard sizes are also available, please ask for details.